

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТВЕРДОХЛЕБ

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

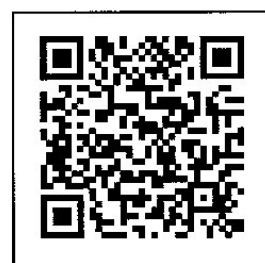
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 | 1

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Меру



Вариант 2

№1. a.

1) work

2) push

3) ideas

4) g

№1. b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

№1. c.

1) It would mean that the speaker himself is



driven by his passion.

2) It would mean that the role of the passion is to drive the speaker.

3) He stresses the key words that are meant to inspire people and pauses to make his ideas persuading.

№2. 1) I would love to have a better work-life ~~balance~~ balance. I'm very passionate about my work, so I often find myself too focused on my projects to pay enough attention to my family.

2) My family is one of my top priorities when I make decisions related to my projects. I have six children and want to make our world better for them to live in.

3) I try my best to educate my children



and pass them the values that I believe are important. I let their curiosity be expressed while they are young and help them explore the world.

4) Sustainability plays a significant role in my work, because I think that it keeps people organized and secured. I ensure it stays prioritized by taking reasonable risks and maintaining calm.

5) Whenever I run into people's criticism about my work, I remind myself about the things that I've accomplished throughout my life. If I face setbacks, I will keep working no matter what until I reach my goal.

6) The best advice that can be given to



young entrepreneurs is to stay curious. If you truly want and dare to find out more about how this world works, you will surely succeed in life.

№3. 1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly. The word "unless" is used to focus more on the decreasing ~~of~~ productivity so that readers understand the consequences of the problem.

2) Communication is an essential skill of ~~success~~ ^{the} success in the modern workplace. "Communication" is the subject of the sentence, because readers need to focus on the significance of it in the modern world.



3) There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability. "There is" is used in the ~~begin~~ beginning to make a short introduction and quickly get to the point.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. "To thrive" is used to attract and inspire readers to take action.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. The second conditional is used here to imply that the task is possible thanks to ~~the~~ technological advancements.

NS. 1-

5-L

9-K

2-B

6-H

10-F

3-J

7-G

4-A

8-I



Scientific Article:

Purpose: share scientifically accurate information

Audience: scientists, science lovers

Language features: the text includes a measurement ("sample size was 300") and uses a lot of ~~terms~~ termins ("regression mode", "sample", etc.) without any emotions.

Political speech:

Purpose: encourage and persuade people

Audience: people living in a ~~an~~ certain city or country, voters

Language features: uses emotional and ~~an~~ encouraging words ~~that~~ ("must act", "the future of our children", "depends on")



Business news:

Purpose: share the latest news ~~am~~ of the business sphere.

Audience: CEOs, entrepreneurs, businessmen

Language features: terms ("stock market", "traditional industries"), analyzation of the information and comparison ("better than") ("mixed results")

Crime thriller novel:

Purpose: make the reader imagine and feel

Audience: ~~book~~ readers of this genre

Language features: expressive literature

language ("And in the darkness", "lurked"), the way the words are arranged in the sentence.

Legal Document:

Purpose: share accurate information according



to the law

Audience: lawyers, judges, defendants

Language features: terms ("defendant", "charges", "court"), no emotions, clear meaning.

Instruction Manual:

Purpose: explain how to use a certain object

Audience: people who bought the object and need to find out how to use it correctly

Language features: words directing the reader through the guide ("first", "then"), verbs that describe actions that need to be taken ("attach", "tighten"), no emotions

N6. Fallacy 1: sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that all people who drive in city centres are inconsiderate, while people might not know



about the harm they do to the environment.

Improved sentence: A lot of people who drive in city centers are unaware of the ~~harm~~^{harm} they do to the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

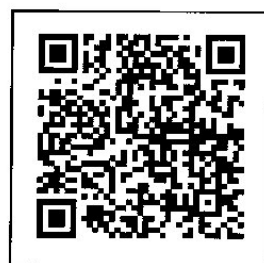
Explanation: The sentence implies that banning cars would completely get rid of air pollution, while there are lots of other reasons of pollution and even more reasons why people have to be able to drive cars.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars might solve the problem of air pollution partially, but a lot of people will be forced to ~~stop~~^{stop} using the most convenient way of traveling in a city.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.



продолжение на странице 11.



Explanation: the sentence says that banning cars would ensure that there won't be any traffic accidents in urban areas, but motorcyclists and drivers of other vehicles can also cause traffic accidents.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents in cities including drivers and pedestrians.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: a lot of things cause city centers to be extremely noisy, while the sentence claims that banning cars will completely eliminate noise.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would make the noise level in the cities ~~high~~ significantly lower.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11

Explanation: the sentence implies that banning cars is the best way of improving cities, while there are a lot more ~~other~~ efficient and convenient ways of making cities better.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, it ~~may be~~ seems like a decent way to improve cities for me.

